OREF FORMS REVISIONS FOR 2015

By

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The following summary addresses the major changes made to the OREF forms that will become available for 2015. Some changes were stylistic and grammatical, and will not be discussed here as they do not materially affect Realtor® practice. The primary focus of this summary is on those substantive changes that bear on Realtor® practice, the reason for the changes, and their risk management impact. This summary should not be relied upon in lieu of a thorough review of the specific forms and their revised provisions by each individual broker and managing principal broker. [Changes have been highlighted in yellow; deletions have a strike-through. In some instances, the entire section is in yellow, since there were many changes and so for readability, they additions and deletions are not specifically identified.]

<u>Residential Real Estate Sale Agreement</u> (OREF-001)

1. DEFINITIONS/INSTRUCTIONS: (1) All references in this Sale Agreement to "Licensee" and "Firm" shall refer to Buyer's and Seller's real estate agents licensed in the State of Oregon and the respective real estate companies with which they are affiliated. (2) Licensee(s) and Firm(s) identified in the Final Agency Acknowledgment Section above are not parties to this Agreement, except as may be expressly applicable. (3) A "business day" shall mean Monday through Friday, except recognized legal holidays as enumerated in ORS 187.010 and 187.020. (4) Unless Seller and Buyer expressly provide otherwise, the phrase "signed and accepted" in the printed text of this Sale Agreement, or any addendum, or counteroffer, however designated (collectively, "the Agreement"), shall mean the date and time that either the Seller and/or Buyer has/have: (a) Signed their acceptance of the Agreement received from the other party, or their licensee, and (b) Transmitted it to the sending party, or their licensee, either by manual delivery ("Manual Delivery"), or by facsimile or electronic mail (collectively, "Electronic Transmission"). (5) The sending of a signed acceptance of the Agreement via Electronic Transmission from one party, or their licensee, to the other party, or their licensee, shall have the same effect as Manual Delivery of the signed original. If the parties intend to use any other method for transmitting a signed offer or acceptance of the Agreement (such as regular mail, certified mail, or overnight delivery), they should so specify at Section 4 (Additional Provisions) of this Sale Agreement. (6) Time calculated in days after the date Buyer and Seller have signed and accepted the Agreement shall start on the first full business day after the date they have signed and accepted it. (7) Excepting only the Lead-Based Paint Contingency Period identified in Section 16, below, unless a different time is specified in the Agreement, all deadlines for performance, however designated, that are measured in business or calendar days, shall terminate as of 5:00 PM on the last day of that deadline, however designated,

COMMENT: THE HIGHLIGHTED TEXT WAS ADDED TO CLARIFY SOME DEFINITIONS/INSTRUCTIONS, AND ADD OTHERS.

(4) The prior OREF documents of agreement merely refereed to the moment the document was "signed and accepted" — or words to that effect — to designate the moment the agreement became binding. Is an effort to better clarify for Realtors® and their clients exactly when the Sale Agreement becomes a legally binding document, we added section (4). Thus, the Sale Agreement becomes legally binding when a party signs his/her name and transmits that document to the other side. E.g. if the buyer's signed offer is delivered to seller, and seller signs at 10:00 PM but does not transmit the signed acceptance back until 11 AM the next day, the contract becomes binding at 11 AM on that day. However, if, before the Seller's signed acceptance was delivered to the buyer, the buyer notified seller that he/she was revoking the offer, the revocation would be effective, since it was delivered to the seller before the seller's acceptance was transmitted to the buyer.

- (5) THIS CLARIFIES THAT A COPY, BE IT A FAX AND/OR PDF MAY BE SIGNED SEPARATELY AND AT DIFFERENT TIMES, AND TOGETHER THEY WILL HAVE THE SAME LEGAL EFFECT AS IF THE SELLER AND BUYER SIGNED A SINGLE DOCUMENT. THIS AVOIDS THE PROBLEM OF HAVING TO TRANSMIT A SINGLE ORIGINAL DOCUMENT TO ALL PARTIES VIA MAIL OR PERSONAL SERVICE.
- (7) This is a significant change: The deadline for performance will end at 5:00 PM on the last day not Midnight. The Forms Committee believed that as professionals, Realtors® should not be forced to wait until Midnight whenever a deadline was ending. This will apply to <u>ALL deadlines</u>, unless the parties provide otherwise.

PRACTICE TIP: Whenever a transaction involves the seller carrying back a note and trust deed (or other security instrument) real estate brokers are encouraged to make sure their seller-clients secure legal advice as early as possible. This should be done even in cases in which an option or lease-to-own arrangement is under consideration.

RESOURCES: THE FOLLOWING WEBSITES ARE HELPFUL TO THE ABOVE TOPIC: HTTP://Q-LAW.COM/WP-CONTENT/UPLOADS/2011/02/OFFERS-COUNTEROFFERS-THEIR-REVOCATION.PDF

3.4 INSURANCE: If the Property is located in a designated flood zone, Buyer acknowledges that flood insurance may be required as a condition of the new loan. Buyer is encouraged to promptly verify the availability and cost of property/casualty/flood fire insurance that will be secured for the Property. Additionally, lenders may require proof of property/casualty/fire insurance as a condition of the loan.

3.5 FLOOD INSURANCE; ELEVATION CERTIFICATE: If the Property is located in a designated flood zone, flood insurance may be required as a condition of a new loan. Buyer is encouraged to promptly verify the need, availability, and cost of flood insurance, if applicable. An Elevation Certificate ("EC") is the document used by the federal National Flood Insurance Program ("NFIP") to determine the difference in elevation between a home or building, and the base flood elevation ("BFE"), which is a computed elevation to which floodwater is anticipated to rise during certain floods. The amount of the flood insurance premium for a particular property is based upon the EC. Not all properties in flood zones require an EC, depending upon when they were constructed. ECs must be prepared and certified by a land surveyor, engineer, or architect who is authorized by the local jurisdiction to certify elevation information. The costs and fees for an EC may range from a few hundred dollars to over a thousand. If the Property requires an EC, it will need to be obtained prior to receiving a flood insurance quote. Additionally, lenders may require an EC as a condition of loan approval. For more information, go to the following link: http://www.fema.gov/media-library-data/20130726-1914-25045-8243/floodsmart factsheet homeowners.pdf.

COMMENT: Section 3.4 notifies buyers that lenders may condition the loan on casualty insurance (e.g. fire) and also flood insurance. Section 3.5 alerts buyers that if the property is located in a designate flood zone, it is important to obtain an Elevation Certificate, since the premium is based upon elevation above the "Based Flood Elevation or "BFE."

PRACTICE TIP: It is imperative that **R**ealtors® and their buyer clients use a qualified insurance broker intimately familiar with flood zones and flood insurance. Significant premium dollars can be saved with fairly inexpensive changes or improvements. **A** good insurance broker will know about these issues.

RESOURCES: THE FOLLOWING WEBSITES ARE HELPFUL TO THE ABOVE TOPIC:

- https://www.floodsmart.gov/floodsmart/
- https://www.fema.gov/national-flood-insurance-program
- http://g-law.com/wp-content/uploads/2011/02/Biggert-Waters-Act-of-20123.pdf
- http://g-law.com/waters-world/

7. SELLER-CARRIED FINANCING (E.G. LAND SALE CONTRACT/TRUST DEED/MORTGAGE/OPTION AGREEMENTS, RENT-TOOWN, ETC.): Note: If this transaction involves a land sale contract, trust deed, mortgage, option, or lease-to-own agreement (hereinafter a "Seller-Carry Transaction") Oregon law requires that, unless exempted, individuals offering or negotiating the terms must hold a mortgage loan originator ("MLO") license. Your real estate licensee is not qualified to provide these services or to advise you in this regard. Legal advice is strongly recommended. Oregon law exempts the following individuals from the MLO licensing law: (a) Those who offer or negotiate terms of a residential mortgage loan with or on behalf of their spouse, child, sibling, parent, grandparent, grandchild or a relative in a similar relationship created by law, marriage or adoption. (b) Those who sell their primary residence they currently or previously lived in; and (c) Individuals who sell up to three (3) non-primary residences per 12-month period. (Note: One may not hold more than eight residential mortgage loans at one time.) If this is a Seller-Carried Transaction, it shall be subject to Seller's determination whether to employ a Mortgage Loan Originator to offer and negotiate the terms of financing with Buyer. Seller shall make that determination and notify Buyer or Buyer's licensee in writing not later than _____ (two [2] if not filled in) business days after the date Buyer and Seller have signed and accepted this Sale Agreement ("the Notification Deadline"). Seller's failure to timely notify Buyer or Buyer's licensee, shall constitute an automatic election by Seller to offer and negotiate the terms of the transaction on Seller's own behalf. The parties and/or their MLOs shall thereafter reach a binding written agreement upon the terms and conditions of their Seller-Carried Transaction not later than business days (seven [7] if not filled in) after the date Seller has notified Buyer whether Seller will use a MLO, or the end of the Notification Deadline, whichever first occurs ("the Negotiation Period"). Upon failure of Buyer and Seller, and/or their MLOs to reach agreement as to the terms and conditions of the Seller-Carried Transaction within the Negotiation Period, this transaction shall automatically terminate, and all parties shall cooperate in signing such documentation reasonably necessary to effect a termination of this transaction and a refund of all deposits, if any, to Buyer. Caveat: Buyer and Seller are strongly encouraged to secure competent legal advice in drafting any legally binding agreements relating to the Seller-Carried Transaction. If Escrow (as defined in Section 17) is instructed to prepare the note and trust deed or mortgage to be used in this transaction, state statute requires that Buyer and Seller receive from Escrow, at least three (3) days prior to Closing (as defined in Section 18), a statutory notice and a copy of the proposed documents. This requirement cannot be waived by Buyer or Seller without the approval of both of their respective Oregon-licensed attorneys. COMMENT: THE ABOVE SECTION 7 REPLACES THE EARLIER TEXT. IT GOES INTO GREATER DETAIL THAT THE PREVIOUS EXPLANATION. SPECIFICALLY, IT EXPLAINS THE EXEMPTIONS FROM THE LAW WHICH OTHERWISE REQUIRES THE INVOLVEMENT

COMMENT: The above Section 7 replaces the earlier text. It goes into greater detail that the previous explanation. Specifically, it explains the exemptions from the law which otherwise requires the involvement of a Mortgage Loan Originator ("MLO") to offer or negotiate loan terms. Seller shall have two (2) business days to determine whether to use a MLO, and thereafter the parties will have seven (7) business days to reach written agreement as to the terms of the transaction.

PRACTICE TIP: Warning to selling brokers — vet this issue with your client <u>before</u> writing up your offer. Radon, especially, has become the environmental hazard de jure, and there are certain areas in the Portland-Metro area ranking high in radon levels. A belated request could be denied by a seller, forcing the buyer to decide between moving forward without the test, or risk losing his or her earnest money deposit.

RESOURCES: THE FOLLOWING WEBSITES ARE HELPFUL TO THE ABOVE TOPIC:

• HTTP://Q-LAW.COM/WP-CONTENT/UPLOADS/2011/02/SELLER-CARRIED-TRANSACTIONS.PDF

14.1 PRIVATE WELL: Does the Property contain a well that supplies or is intended to supply domestic water for household use? Yes No If the property contains a private well, the OREF-082 Private Well Addendum will be attached to this Sale Agreement.

14.2 ONSITE SEWAGE SYSTEM: Does the Property contain an onsite sewage system? Yes No If the Property contains an onsite sewage system, the **OREF-081 Onsite Sewage System Addendum** will be attached to this Sale Agreement.

COMMENT: Section 14.1 frames the question more accurately than before. Section 14.2 was added to direct the parties to use **OREF-081** if an onsite sewage system is located on the property.

PRACTICE TIP: SECTION 3 OF THE SELLER PROPERTY DISCLOSURE STATEMENT (ORS 105.464) WAS AMENDED TO ADD ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS REGARDING SEWER SYSTEMS.

RESOURCES: THE FOLLOWING WEBSITES ARE HELPFUL TO THE ABOVE TOPIC:

- HTTP://WWW.DEQ.STATE.OR.US/WQ/DWP/WELLOWNERS.HTM
- HTTP://WWW.DEQ.STATE.OR.US/WQ/DWP/PWOFAQS.HTM
- HTTP://PUBLIC.HEALTH.OREGON.GOV/HEALTHYENVIRONMENTS/DRINKINGWATER/SOURCEWATER/DOMESTICW ELLSAFETY/PAGES/TESTING-REGULATIONS.ASPX
- HTTP://www.oregon.gov/OWRD/pages/index.aspx
- HTTP://WWW.DEQ.STATE.OR.US/WQ/ONSITE/ONSITE.HTM
- HTTP://WWW.DEQ.STATE.OR.US/WQ/ONSITE/ABOUTSEPTIC.HTM

15.2 INSPECTIONS: Buyer understands that it is advisable to have a complete inspection of the Property by qualified professional(s) relating to such matters as structural condition, soil condition/compaction/stability, environmental issues, survey, zoning, operating systems, and suitability for Buyer's intended purpose. Neither Listing nor Selling Licensee is qualified to conduct such inspections and shall not be responsible to do so. For further details, Buyer is encouraged to review the Buyer Advisory at "http://www.oregonrealtors.org".

PROFESSIONAL INSPECTIONS: At Buyer's expense, Buyer may have the Property and all elements and systems thereof inspected by one or more professionals of Buyer's choice. Provided, however, Buyer must specifically identify in this Agreement any desired inspections which may include testing or removal of any portion of the Property including radon and mold. Buyer understands that Buyer is responsible for the restoration of the Property following any inspection(s)/test(s) performed by Buyer or on Buyer's behalf. Buyer shall have business days (ten [10] if not filled in), after the date Buyer and Seller have signed and accepted this Agreement (hereinafter "the Inspection Period"), in which to complete all inspections and negotiations with Seller regarding any matters disclosed in any inspection report. However, during the Inspection Period, Seller shall not be required to modify any terms of this Agreement already reached with Buyer. Unless a written and signed modification is reached, at any time during the Inspection Period, Buyer may notify Seller or Listing Licensee, in writing, of Buyer's unconditional disapproval of the Property based on any inspection report(s), in which case, all earnest money deposits shall be promptly refunded and this transaction shall be terminated. Buyer shall promptly provide a copy of all reports to Seller only if requested by Seller. If Buyer fails to provide Seller or Listing Licensee with written unconditional disapproval of any inspection report(s) by 5:00 P.M. of the final day of the Inspection Period, Buyer shall be deemed to have accepted the condition of the Property. Note that if, prior to expiration of the Inspection Period, written agreement is reached with Seller regarding ALL Buyer's requested repairs, the Inspection Period shall automatically terminate, unless the parties agree otherwise in writing.

Identify Additional Inspections: ___

COMMENT: THE "SIGNED AND ACCEPTED" CHANGE WAS MADE THROUGHOUT ALL OF THE OREF SALE AGREEMENT. (SEE COMMENT SECTION REGARDING SECTION 1 (DEFINITIONS/INSTRUCTIONS) ABOVE. THE 5:00 PM WAS ALSO ADDED TO ALL OF THE OREF SALE AGREEMENTS AND OTHER PLACES WHERE THERE WERE DEADLINES. (SEE COMMENT SECTION REGARDING SECTION 1 (DEFINITIONS/INSTRUCTIONS) ABOVE.

RESOURCES: THE FOLLOWING WEBSITES ARE HELPFUL TO THE ABOVE TOPIC:

HTTP://Q-LAW.COM/PROFESSIONAL-INSPECTION-PROTOCOLS-OREGON-REALTORS/

HTTP://www.q-law.com/articles/pdf/Understanding%20Real%20Estate%20Contingencies.pdf

COMMENT: This change was made to address the fact Federal VA has rules on sharing escrow costs. [I BELIEVE THIS WAS THE REASON FOR THE CHANGE, BUT NEED TO VERIFY WITH A COMMITTEE MEMBER WHO KNOWS.]

21. SELLER POSSESSION AFTER CLOSING: In the event that Buyer and Seller have agreed that Seller will deliver possession after Closing, Seller shall pay as consideration \$_______ per day for each day after Closing that Seller is to remain in possession of the Property. Such payment shall be made by Seller through Escrow at the time of Closing and no landlord tenant relationship shall be created thereby, so long as Seller's possession does not exceed 90 days after the date of Closing. OREF-054 (Agreement to Occupy After Closing) should be used as an addendum, or Addendum _______ is attached to this Agreement. will be attached to this Sale Agreement.

COMMENT: OREF REMOVED THE ORIGINAL TEXT AND THE PARTIES ARE NOW DIRECTED TO USE A SEPARATE FORM **(OREF-054)** WHICH GOES INTO MORE DETAIL ABOUT POST-CLOSING POSSESSION AND DEPOSITS. THAT FORM IS DISCUSSED BELOW.

RESOURCES: THE FOLLOWING WEBSITES ARE HELPFUL TO THE ABOVE TOPIC: ORS 90.110(2): http://www.oregonlaws.org/ors/90.110

34. ARBITRATION BETWEEN BUYER AND SELLER: All Claims that have not been resolved by mediation, or otherwise, shall be submitted to final and binding private arbitration in accordance with Oregon laws. Filing for arbitration shall be treated the same as filing in court for purposes of meeting any applicable statutes of limitation, statute of ultimate repose. or for purposes of filing a lis pendens. Buyer or Seller may file Claims either with ASP or, alternatively, with any other professional arbitration service that has existing rules of arbitration, provided that the selected alternative service also uses arbitrators who are in good standing with the Oregon State Bar, with expertise in real estate law and who can conduct the hearing in the county where the Property is located. The arbitration service in which the Claim is first filed shall handle the case to its conclusion. BY CONSENTING TO THIS PROVISION BUYER AND SELLER ARE AGREEING THAT DISPUTES ARISING UNDER THIS AGREEMENT SHALL BE HEARD AND DECIDED BY ONE OR MORE NEUTRAL ARBITRATORS AND BUYER AND SELLER ARE GIVING UP THE RIGHT TO HAVE THE MATTER TRIED BY A JUDGE OR JURY. THE RIGHT TO APPEAL AN ARBITRATION DECISION IS LIMITED UNDER OREGON LAW.

COMMENT: This issue came up last year. **M**OST STATUTES OF LIMITATION COMMENCE UPON DISCOVERY OF THE CLAIM. HOWEVER, A STATUTE OF REPOSE IS ONE THAT BARS ALL CLAIMS, IF NOT DISCOVERED WITHIN THE APPLICABLE STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS.

DISPUTE RESOLUTION INVOLING LICENSEES OR FIRMS

36. SMALL CLAIMS COURT AND ARBITRATION: All claims, controversies or disputes relating to this transaction, including those for rescission, in which a Licensee or Firm identified in the Final Agency Acknowledgment Section above is named or included as a party, shall be resolved exclusively as follows: (1) If within the jurisdictional limit of Small Claims Court, the matter shall be brought and decided there, in lieu of arbitration or litigation in any other forum. The preceding sentence shall be construed to mean that no party shall have a right to request a jury trial and so remove the matter form the Small Claims Department of the Circuit Court remove a matter from the Small Claims Court to Circuit Court under ORS 46.455(3). By CONSENTING TO THIS PROVISION, BUYER AND SELLER ACKNOWLEDGE THAT THEY ARE GIVING UP THE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT TO HAVE THE MATTER TRIED BY A JUDGE OR JURY IN CIRCUIT COURT, AND THAT A JUDGMENT IN SMALL CLAIMS

COURT IS FINAL AND BINDING, AND THERE IS NO RIGHT OF APPEAL (2) All other claims, controversies or disputes involving such Licensee or Firm shall be resolved through final and binding arbitration using the arbitration selection process described in Section 34 above. Filing for arbitration shall be treated the same as filing in court for purposes of meeting any applicable statutes of limitation or for purposes of filing a lis pendens. This Section 36 shall be in lieu of litigation involving such Licensee or Firm in any other forum. Such Licensee or Firm may voluntarily participate in formal or informal mediation at any time, but shall not be required to do so under this Section 36. This Section 36 shall not apply to those matters in which: (a) The claim, controversy or dispute is exclusively between REALTORS® and is otherwise required to be resolved under the Professional Standards Arbitration provisions of the National Association of REALTORS®; (b) Licensee or Firm has agreed to participate in alternative dispute resolution in a prior written listing, service or fee agreement with Buyer or Seller, or (c) Licensee or Firm is Buyer or Seller in this transaction (in which case, Sections 31-35 shall apply). This Section 36 shall expressly survive Closing or earlier termination of this Agreement. In the event of any suit, action or arbitration relating to the enforcement or interpretation of this Agreement, the matter shall be governed exclusively by Oregon law, and venue shall be placed in the State of Oregon for all purposes. In the event that one or more Licensees and/or Firms have been named or included in any claims, controversies or disputes that also include Buyer and/or Seller, the alternative dispute resolution and attorney fee provisions of Sections 31-35 above shall continue to apply to Buyer and/or Seller, and this Section 36 shall apply exclusively to Licensees and/or Firms.

COMMENT: The Forms Committee felt that it was important to further clarify that if a monetary claim is within the jurisdictional limit of Small Claims Court (presently \$10,000) that it stays in small claims court. It may not be removed to the Circuit Court for a jury trial, even though the statute permits it. The entire purpose of these dispute resolution provisions is to provide an alternative to the court system. Accordingly, it would be meaningless to channel claims to small claims court, only to have one party remove it and demand a jury trial. That was the intent of the original language, but due to questions being raised, we decided to put a finer point on the issue.

RESOURCES: THE FOLLOWING WEBSITES ARE HELPFUL TO THE ABOVE TOPIC: http://www.pmar.org/documents/Consumer%20Resources/Dispute-Resolution-Options.pdf

nis Agreement. If Seller's ron dentified at Section 41 aboo The failure to check eit Deadline.) If Buyer checks	esponse is an accepta ve, Buyer (select only her box shall constinute to box agreeing to be ment shall become	owledges receipt of a copy of S nce of Buyer's offer that occurred one) ☐ agrees ☐ does not ago tute rejection of Seller's accept be bound by Seller's accept binding on the parties when	ed after the Offer Deadline gree, to be bound thereby. ceptance after the Offer ance occurring after the
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Buyer and Seller acknowledge that this offer is accepted in a Back-Up Position, which means that a transaction ("the First Position Transaction") is currently pending between Seller and another buyer ("the First Position Buyer") involving this Property. Upon signing and accepting this Back-Up Offer Addendum, Buyer and Seller agree to the following:

(1) While this transaction between Buyer and Seller is in a Back-Up Position, Seller may freely negotiate with the First Position Buyer all terms and conditions of the First Position Transaction.

- (2) If Seller formally and completely terminates the First Position Transaction in writing with the First Position Buyer, Seller shall promptly notify Buyer in writing that Buyer has been automatically moved to First Position ("Notification").
- All timelines, including the dates for payment of earnest money, removal of contingencies, and rights of revocation, termination, or cancellation provided under state or federal law or contained in this Sale Agreement, if applicable, shall begin only when Buyer has been notified by Seller that Buyer is in a "First Position" as further described in Section 3 below. Provided, however, at or before entering into this Sale Agreement, where applicable, Seller shall deliver to Buyer a copy of Seller's Property Disclosure form. (Add any exceptions to this Section)
- (3) Subject to the following sentence, upon elevation to First Position, all timelines, including the dates for payment of earnest money, removal of contingencies, and rights of revocation, termination, or cancellation provided under state or federal law or contained in this Sale Agreement, if applicable, shall begin on the first business day after Buyer has been moved to "First Position." NOTE: If Seller has delivered to Buyer a copy of Seller's Property Disclosure form. Buyer's five (5) business day right of revocation shall not commence until Buyer has received written notification that Buyer is in "First Position."
- If Seller formally and completely terminates the First Position Transaction in writing with the First Position Buyer, Seller shall promptly notify Buyer in writing that Buyer has been automatically moved to a First Position, whereupon all rights, duties and obligations between Buyer and Seller contained in this Sale Agreement and provided under state or federal law, shall, where applicable, commence immediately.
- (4) In the event Buyer believes, in Buyer's sole discretion, that Buyer cannot remove all contingencies (excepting financing in Section 3) and close this transaction by the Closing Deadline identified at Section 18 of this Sale Agreement. Buyer shall so notify Seller in writing within business days (two [2] if not filled in) after having been moved to First Position. Seller and Buyer shall thereafter have business days (two [2] if not filled in) to reach written agreement on a new Closing Deadline and/or any other new contingency deadlines (the "Negotiation Period"). If Seller and Buyer are unable to reach such written agreement within the Negotiation Period, all earnest monies shall be promptly refunded to Buyer and this transaction shall be terminated. (Add any exceptions to this Section):

(54) This Back-Up Offer Transaction between Buyer and Seller shall automatically terminate and all earnest money, if any, shall be promptly refunded to Buyer upon the occurrence of: (a) Close of

escrow of the First Position Transaction; or (b) Buyer's written unilateral withdra	wal of this Back-Up
offer, so long a <mark>s <u>it occurs before Buyer has</u> i</mark>		
Buyer has received Seller's written notification		
23 above.		
(65) Additional provisions:		
<u> </u>		
Buyer Signature	, Date,	a.mp.m. 🗲
Buyer Signature_	Date,	a.mp.m. ←

Selling Licensee _____Listing Licensee _____Listing Licensee ______Listing Firm Broker Initials/Date ____/

Selling Firm Broker Initials/Date____/__Listing Firm Broker Initials/Date____/

COMMENT: This form is used when the buyer is in a second or subordinate position to buyer in the first position. There have been substantial revisions to this form — primarily for clarity. The substance of the protocols remain essentially the same. It is important to remember that until buyer No. 2 is elevated to a first position, all contingencies and the right of revocation under seller property disclosure do not commence.

RESOURCES: THE FOLLOWING WEBSITES ARE HELPFUL TO THE ABOVE TOPIC: HTTP://Q-LAW.COM/OREGON-HOUSING-MULTIPLE-OFFERS-THEN-AND-NOW/

AGREEMENT TO OCCUPY AFTER CLOSING OREF-054

Buyer(s)
Seller(s)
Property Address
 OCCUPANCY: Buyer grants to Seller the right to occupy the Premises for residential use. Buyer retains use of the following portion(s) of the Premises: TERM: The term of this Agreement shall not exceed ninety (90) days. The right to occupy shall begin or the date of closing (as that term is defined in the Sale Agreement) and continue until ("Term"), after which time Seller shall have no legal right to occupy the Premises. If the transaction fails to close according to the terms of the Sale Agreement, this Agreement to Occupy After Closing shall become automatically void and of no effect.
3. COMPENSATION: At the time of closing, orSeller shall pay rent in
the amount or
\$ per day for the Term specified in Section 2. The total amount of daily rent for the Term is
\$ ("Total Rent"). The Total Rend shall be paid ☐ In a lump sum t Escrow at the time of closing
and disbursed to Buyer, or <a>Directly to Buyer in the rental amounts and on the due dates as follows
If the term
shall continue for more than thirty (30) days, rent shall be paid as follows: Rent shall be paid
to Buyer at the following address:
If the any rental payment remains rent is unpaid for four (4) days after the due date, in addition to any other
remedies allowed by law or this Agreement, Seller shall pay a late charge of
\$ (\$50.00 if not filled in) per day, commencing on the 5th day from the due date or
the unpaid rental payment of the month , until it and the late charges are fully paid in full. If rent or late fees, i
any, are not paid within seven (7) days including the due date, then Buyer may post a written notice on the
front door of the Premises that if the unpaid sums are not paid within seventy-two (72) hours of the time and
date of posting (to be noted on said notice) this Agreement to Occupy will automatically terminate and the
Buyer may take immediate possession of the Premises.
4. PURPOSE: The Premises shall be used by Seller exclusively as a private residence and shall be
occupied by no more than persons without the prior written consent of Buyer.
5. SERVICES, MAINTENANCE AND RISK OF LOSS: Seller has inspected the Premises and accepts the
Premises on an "AS-IS" basis with the exception of the following repairs to be made:

Repair:	Party Responsible for Payment:
systems and any built-in appliances and equi	tain heating, cooling, sewer, water, plumbing, and electrical ipment in normal working order and shall keep the roof water-the commencement date specified in Section 2, above. Seller
	terior or exterior of the Premises without Buyer's prior written
consent. Seller shall pay all utility bil	lls accrued to date Buyer is entitled to possession.
Exceptions:	

FOR THE PURPOSE OF DETERMINING WHICH PARTY SHALL BEAR ANY RISK OF LOSS OR THE EXPENSE OF REPAIRING UNKNOWN DEFECTS OR DAMAGES THAT OCCUR OR APPEAR AFTER CLOSING AND DURING THE TERM OF SELLER'S POSSESSION, THE FOLLOWING RULES APPLY:

- (A) Buyer shall assume all risk of loss as of the date of closing (as that term is defined in the Sale Agreement) subject only such obligations assumed by Seller in the Sale Agreement that were intended to survive closing. This provision shall not be construed as a limitation on Buyer's remedies for Seller's failure to disclose any known defects prior to closing. (B) The following shall apply to damages or expenses of maintenance:
- (1) Seller shall be responsible for the cost of any replacements or repairs due to any damage to interior or exterior of the Premises after the commencement date specified in Section 2, caused by Seller's intentional reckless or negligent conduct.
- (2) Buyer shall reimburse Seller for any expense of maintenance, repair or replacement resulting from Seller's reasonable, non-negligent use of the Premises, providing Buyer has consented to such maintenance, repair and replacement.
- (3) Buyer shall not be required to submit any claims, losses, damages, and expenses to Buyer's insurance company resulting from Seller's negligent, reckless or intentional acts. In the event that a claim is submitted any proceeds received shall be applied toward the cost of repair or replacement as well as reimbursement to Buyer for any sums advanced. If insurance proceeds are insufficient, Seller shall pay any additional costs for negligent, reckless or intentional acts causing damage to the Property.

Seller shall cooperate with Buyer and Buyer's insurance company in submitting any claims to Buyer's insurance company.

If the Premises has oil heat, the oil shall be measured and Seller shall purchase such portion as would be used for the term of occupancy provided in Section 2, above.

Seller shall properly maintain all lawns, shrubbery, grounds and other landscaping.

6. SECURITY DEPOSIT/CONDITION OF PREMISES AT END OF TERM: Unless the following box is checked, Seller shall not be required to pay a security deposit as a part of this Agreement. Seller shall pay a security deposit ("Deposit") in the amount of \$ (\$500 if not filled in) at or before closing Directly to Buyer; Directly to Escrow for prompt disbursement to Buyer. The Deposit does not need to be held in a segregated account or a trust account, and no interest shall accrue thereon. The Deposit may be applied by Buyer toward any damages or defaults caused by Seller under this Agreement. Provided, however, Buyer may not apply any portion of the Deposit toward the expenditure of Buyer's own time related to any damage or default of Seller.

At the end of the Term ("the Deadline"), it is agreed that Seller shall have fully vacated the Property and removed all of Seller's furniture, furnishings, and personal property not otherwise sold/transferred to Buyer as a part of this transaction, and shall have removed all accumulated trash and debris in or around the Property. It is the intent of the parties that by or before the Deadline, Seller shall have delivered possession of the Property to Buyer, together with all systems therein, including the lawns, shrubbery, grounds and other landscaping, in substantially the same condition as it was when they entered into the Sale Agreement.

If Seller has fully vacated the Property in accordance with the terms of this Agreement, and there are no damages or defaults thereunder, Buyer shall refund the entire Deposit within three (3) business days

following the date Seller notifies Buyer that the Property has been fully vacated. If there are damages or defaults under this Agreement, Buyer shall provide Seller with the following Required Information: (a) A written explanation of them (including any supporting evidence); (b) A reasonable accounting of how the Deposit was applied; and (c) An itemization of the actual costs expended. If Buyer paid a third-party for labor or materials to help remedy or cure any damages or defaults caused by Seller, the Required Information shall include copies of all receipts from said provider(s). If Buyer has not actually paid any third parties, but has good faith arms-length written bids for doing so, Buyer shall include them in lieu of receipts, together with a representation that Buyer will employ the maker of the bid(s) to perform the work. All Required Information shall be provided to Seller within ten (10) business days following the date Seller notifies Buyer that the Property has been fully vacated. If any of the Deposit remains after deducting the costs incurred, or to be incurred, to remedy or cure the defaults or damages under this Agreement, it shall be refunded to Seller together with the Required Information.

If Seller fails or refuses to vacate the Property by the Deadline, in addition to any other sums provided above, or remedies sought to recover possession, Buyer may withhold from the Deposit a sum equal to the per diem charge payable to Buyer's lender for principal, interest, property taxes and insurance for every day, or portion of a day, that Seller retained possession beyond the Deadline. If there is no lender, Buyer may withhold a sum equal to the per diem fair rental value of the Property for said period. Nothing herein shall be construed to prevent Buyer from pursuing further remedies for damages or defaults exceeding the Deposit.

- 6. SECURITY, CLEANING AND ALTERATIONS: Seller shall pay a fee of \$____ (\$500 if not filled in) which shall be used to clean and restore the Premises if Seller fails to do so prior to departure at the end of the term. Any unused portion of said fee shall be refunded to Seller.
- 7. PETS: Seller is is not permitted to keep pets on the Premises. If permitted, pet(s) shall be limited to:

Seller is responsible for damage caused by Seller's pets.

- **8. ACCESS AND REPAIR:** Seller agrees to admit Buyer or Buyer's authorized agent at reasonable times for the purpose of inspecting the Premises or for any other purpose reasonably related to the terms of this Agreement.
- **9. ASSIGNMENT:** Seller shall not transfer or assign all or any portion of Seller's interest in this Agreement, nor rent, sublease or assign all or any portion of the Premises without Buyer's prior written consent.
- **10. LIENS AND ENCUMBRANCES:** Seller shall keep the Premises free of all liens and encumbrances and shall hold Buyer harmless therefrom.
- 11. COMPLIANCE WITH LAW: Seller shall comply with all laws, orders, regulations, rules, ordinances, restrictive covenants and other restrictions and conditions with respect to the use, care and control of the Premises
- **13. INJURY TO PROPERTY OR PERSON:** Seller is responsible for any neglect or willful act or omission upon the Premises during the term of possession identified in Section 2, above. Seller shall indemnify and hold Buyer and all Real Estate Firms, their licensed agents, employees and representatives harmless from any and all claims, losses, liabilities, damages or expenses, including attorney fees, directly or indirectly arising from Seller's negligent, reckless or intentional conduct.
- **14. SELLER HOLDOVER:** If Seller remains in possession of the Premises beyond the term provided herein, Buyer may bring an action for possession as provided by law. In addition, Buyer shall be entitled to recover from Seller (*select one*):

A liquidated damage sum of \$	_(Zero [0] if not filled in);
☐ An amount equal to two (2) months rent or	twice the actual damage sustained by Buyer, whichever is
greater. Any agreement to extend Seller's occup	pancy beyond the term provided herein shall be in writing and
signed by the parties. Unless otherwise agreed	in writing, the continued tenancy shall be on the same terms
as this Agreement. In no event shall Seller's to	tal occupancy of the Premises exceed ninety (90) days from
closing.	

- 15. DISPUTE RESOLUTION; ATTORNEY FEES AND COSTS: Subject to the following sentence, any dispute between the parties directly or indirectly relating to this Agreement shall be resolved in accordance with the mediation and arbitration provisions of the Sale Agreement. Provided, however, in the event Buyer seeks to obtain possession of the Premises arising as a result of Seller's default under this Agreement, Buyer shall have the right to file an eviction proceeding in court pursuant to ORS 105.105 et. seq. and the prevailing party shall be entitled to recover their reasonable attorney's fees and costs in the proceeding and any appeal therefrom.
- **16. BINDING EFFECT:** This Agreement shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of the heirs, successors and permitted assigns of the parties.
- **17. NO WAIVER:** Failure by Buyer to require strict performance of any term of this Agreement shall not affect Buyer's rights. No waiver of a default shall be a waiver of a later default or a waiver of this clause.
- **18. INTEGRATION AND AMENDMENT:** This Agreement constitutes all of the terms, conditions and agreements of the parties relating to Seller's right of occupancy of the Premises and may not be modified or amended except in writing signed by the party against whom enforcement is sought.
- IF THERE IS ANY CONFLICT BETWEEN THE TERMS OF THIS AGREEMENT AND THE TERMS OF THE SALE AGREEMENT, THE SALE AGREEMENT SHALL PREVAIL.
- **19. COMPLIANCE WITH OREGON LAW:** This Agreement shall be enforced according to Oregon Law and venue and shall be placed in the county where the Premises are located. Under ORS 90.110(2), this Agreement does not create a landlord-tenant relationship.

20. ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS:						
Buyer	Date	← Seller	Date			
Buyer	Date	← Seller	Date	←		
Selling Licensee		Listing Licensee				
Selling Firm		Listing Firm				

<u>COMMENT:</u> Section 3 provides alternatives for payment of the rent, i.e. a lump sum at the time of closing, or after closing in periodic installments. Section 5 provides that utilities are to be paid by seller until possession is turned back to the buyer. Section 6 addresses whether a deposit is to be paid, and if so, the conditions upon which it is to be returned. It also provides that if the buyer retains any of the deposit that an accounting must be promptly provided.

<u>PRACTICE TIP</u>: If there is a dispute between the parties regarding the deposit or excess damage to the property, the matter is subject to the dispute resolution provisions in the Sale Agreement.

RESOURCES: THE FOLLOWING WEBSITES ARE HELPFUL TO THE ABOVE TOPIC:

• http://www.oregonlaws.org/ors/90.110 (This is the statute that excludes buyers from being "landlords" when the seller retains possession, so long as the arrangement does not go beyond 90 days. The statute also covers sellers who allow buyers early possession – which is a far riskier proposition.

INVESTMENT PROPERTY ADDENDUM (OREF-070)

Buyer(s)	Buyer(s)
Seller(s)	Seller(s)
Property Address	Property

This Addendum does not contain a complete list of all inspections, tests, information, feasibility studies, and reports (collectively "Due Diligence Items") that may be available or appropriate for this transaction. The parties may add other Due Diligence Items in the Additional Provisions Section below.

The Real Estate Sale Agreement is contingent upon Buyer's satisfaction with the information obtained from review of the Due Diligence Items selected below and reaching agreement with Seller for resolution of any repairs, corrections, or other remedial action before the Deadline identified in the Time Requirements Section below. Unless otherwise agreed in writing, selected Due Diligence Items shall be paid for by the party that agrees to either *provide* or *secure* them. Except as modified herein, all provisions of the Real Estate Sale Agreement remain in full force and effect.

REAL ESTATE LICENSEES ARE NOT QUALIFIED TO PERFORM INSPECTIONS, PERFORM RESEARCH, OR OTHERWISE PROVIDE ANY SERVICES THAT ARE A PART OF ANY DUE DILIGENCE ITEMS. NOR ARE THEY QUALIFIED TO RENDER OPINIONS ON THE RELIABILITY OF ANY REPORTS OR INFORMATION OBTAINED FROM THE DUE DILIGENCE ITEMS. BUYER SHOULD RETAIN THEIR OWN SEPARATE EXPERTS FOR THESE RESPONSIBILITIES.

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1	. Property Information
	☐ Description of all assets being purchased
	☐ Interior inspection of all units/offices/rooms
	☐ Most recent survey & site plan
ĺ	Floor plans & as-built plans
ĺ	Latest appraisal
ĺ	Latest engineering reports
İ	Latest inspection reports
İ	Environment audits and reports (including Phase I)
İ	☐ Verification of presence/absence of <mark>Underground storage tanks</mark>
ĺ	Inventory list of furniture, fixtures & equipment
İ	All operating licenses & permits
ĺ	Confirmation of current zoning status & compliance
İ	All notices from any governmental agency of any violation of law
İ	Parking lot plan
ĺ	If Property is under condominium ownership parties agree to use OREF Condominium Sale
1	Agreement (OREF Form 011)
	☐ If Property is a Historic Property parties agree to use OREF Historic Property Addendum (OREF
ĺ	Eorm 045)
	,
	2. <u>Financial Information</u>
	☐ All operating contracts & service agreements
	☐ Current rent roll
	☐ All leases, rental agreements and tenant files
	☐ Last three (3) years profit & loss statements
	Last three (3) years' capital expenditures
ĺ	Accounting of all (i) prepaid rents; (ii) security, key, pets, & other deposits (refund &
i	nonrefundable)

Urrent accounts receivable & payable
Last three years' business tax returns of entity owner
Last three years property tax statements and assessments
All utility, maintenance, & operating bills that will remain unpaid on closing
History of casualty and liability claims for past three (3) years
□ Name of employees, job description and files
All current payroll information
Employee handbooks & benefit booklets
☐ All employment contracts and agreements
All employment contracts and agreements
3. Miscellaneous Information
☐ All pending lawsuits & claims threatened or made (by or against entity owner)
American Disability Act plans, guidite, reports, notices or claims
American Disability Act plans, audits, reports, notices or claims
4 Additional Dua Diliganas Itama
4. Additional Due Diligence Items
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TIME IS OF THE ESSENCE. DOCUMENT DELIVERY PERIOD. Seller shall have ______ business days (five [5] if not filled in), after the date Buyer and Seller have signed this Agreement in which to provide Buyer with all documents and information selected above (hereinafter the "Document Delivery Period").

DOCUMENT REVIEW PERIOD. Upon receipt of ALL said documents and information, Buyer shall have business days (ten [10] if not filled in) thereafter to complete all inspections and negotiations with Seller regarding any issues, questions, or concerns raised by the documents and information provided

Seller regarding any issues, questions, or concerns raised by the documents and information provided (hereinafter, the "Document Review Period"). During the Document Review Period, Seller shall not be required to modify any terms of this Agreement already reached with Buyer.

SELLER TO PROMPTLY IDENTIFY UNAVAILABLE ITEMS. In the event Seller is unable or unwilling to provide any requested documents or information to Buyer during the Document Delivery Period, promptly following receipt of this offer, he/she shall notify Buyer, or Buyer's Licensee, regarding the specific documents or information at issue.

INABILITY TO REACH AGREEMENT; NONWAIVER. If the parties are unable to reach written agreement over Seller's production of any outstanding documents or information within _____ business days (three [3] if not filled in) following expiration of the Document Delivery Period, this transaction shall be automatically terminated and all earnest money deposits shall be promptly refunded to Buyer. Buyer's exercise of any due diligence efforts based upon Seller's provided documents and information shall not constitute a waiver of the right of unconditional disapproval, described below.

FAILURE TO GIVE TIMELY NOTICE OF UNCONDITIONAL DISAPPROAVAL. If Buyer fails to provide Seller or Listing Licensee with written unconditional disapproval of any documents or information provided by Midnight of the final day of the Inspection Period, Buyer shall be deemed to have accepted the condition of the Property. Note, that if prior to expiration of the Inspection Period, written agreement is reached with Seller regarding ALL Buyer's requested repairs or concessions, the Inspection Period shall automatically terminate, unless the parties agree otherwise in writing.

NOTICE OF UNCONDITIOINAL DISAPPROVAL. At any time during the Document Review Period, Buyer may notify Seller or Listing Licensee, in writing, of Buyer's unconditional disapproval of the Property based on any of the documents or information provided by Seller, in which case, all earnest money deposits shall be promptly refunded and this transaction shall be automatically terminated.

CONFIDENTIALITY. Unless the parties agree otherwise, all documents and written information provided to Buyer shall be deemed to be confidential for all purposes, and shall be promptly returned to Seller upon termination, expiration, or consummation, of this transaction. The preceding confidentiality provision shall survive such termination, expiration, or consummation of this transaction.

- 1. MATERIAL EVENTS OCCURRING BEFORE CLOSING. Seller covenants and agrees that all material events occurring after this Agreement is signed by all parties will be promptly disclosed to Buyer upon their occurrence. This includes any actual or potential increase or decrease in tenancies, actual or potential evictions, notices of claims, losses or liabilities, insurance claims, changes to vendor or supplier contracts, or any other material event affecting the Property or its value, regardless of whether actual financial damage could occur ("Material Events"). Seller further covenants and agrees to promptly provide Buyer with written notice of Material Events, including all relevant documentation. If a Material Event involves the extension or termination of any vendor or supplier contracts, accepting/terminating tenants, undertaking capital improvements, or any like matter, the effect of which could foreseeably survive the closing of this transaction, Seller will first consult with Buyer before taking such action,
- 2. **FURTHER ASSURANCES.** Seller covenants and agrees that in the event Seller receives notification of any Material Events after closing of this transaction that have not previously been disclosed to Buyer, Seller will promptly notify Buyer in the same manner as described in Section 1. above. This provision shall survive closing of this transaction.

3. ADDITIONAL PROVI	SIONS.		
			For
additional provisions see Ad	ddendum		
Buyer	Date	Seller	Date
Buyer	Date	Seller	Date
Selling Licensee		Listing Licensee	<u> </u>
Selling Firm		Listing Firm	

<u>COMMENT:</u> The term "Underground Storage Tanks" has been substituted for "UST." The balance of the changes deal with the due diligence protocols regarding buyer's request for records and documents. The buyer's right to give "unconditional disapproval" is the same as in all of the **OREF** Sale Agreements.

<u>PRACTICE TIP</u>: REMEMBER THAT "UNCONDITIONAL DISAPPROVAL" MEANS THAT IF THE BUYER DISAPPROVES OF THE SELLER-PROVIDED RECORDS OR INFORMATION OR INSPECTIONS, IT MUST <u>NOT</u> BE TIED TO A "CONDITION." IN OTHER WORDS, TO SAY "I WILL TERMINATE THE TRANSACTION UNLESS YOU DO X, Y, AND Z" IS <u>NOT</u> AN "UNCONDITIONAL DISAPPROVAL." AN EXAMPLE OF AN UNCONDITIONAL TERMINATION" IS "I HEREBY TERMINATE THIS TRANSACTION."

ONSITE SEWAGE SYSTEM ADDENDUM TO REAL ESTATE AGREEMENT (OREF-081)

Buyer(s)
Seller(s)Property Address
Buyer and Seller hereby agree the following shall become a part of the Real Estate Sale Agreement dated
1. DEFINITION OF ONSITE SEWAGE SYSTEMS: Generally, onsite sewage (or "wastewater") systems collect and treat wastewater and sewage from residences that are not connected to public or community systems. The generic term "septic system," is commonly used to describe them. They may include gravity flow systems, sand filter systems, alternative technology treatment systems, seepage pits, cesspools and other disposal systems. All such systems shall hereinafter collectively be referred to as and "onsite sewage system" or "system". For more information go to Oregon Septic Smart web site: http://www.oregon.gov/DEQ/WQ/pages/onsite/septicsmart.aspx .
2. NOTICES: (a) Inspections of onsite sewage systems must be performed by a DEQ certified professional; (b) There may be more than one onsite sewage system on a property; (c) Not all elements of onsite sewage system may be located on the property they service; (d) Oregon DEQ may require decommissioning of abandoned onsite sewage systems.
3. SELLER REPRESENTATIONS REGARDING ONSITE SEWAGE SYSTEM: Seller represents that to the best of Seller's knowledge, the onsite sewage system serving the Property is: (a) Operating properly; and (b) Complies with all applicable local, state and federal laws. These representations shall be in addition to any others made by Seller in the Sale Agreement, other Addenda, and Seller's Property Disclosure Statement, if any.
4. ONSITE SEWAGE SYSTEM INFORMATION PROVIDED BY SELLER: Seller agrees to provide Buyer, or Buyer's licensee, with all written documentation regarding the onsite sewage system, including all inspections/testing done within the last six (6) months, existing maintenance contracts for the onsite sewage system (which may be a DEQ requirement for sand filter and alternative technology systems), and any other material information regarding the system withinbusiness days (three [3] if not filled in) after Buyer and Seller have both signed and accepted this Addendum.
5. PROFESSIONAL INSPECTIONS/TESTS/PUMPING/CLEANING/REQUESTED BY BUYER: Buyer requests the following services (hereinafter collectively referred as "Service" or "Services") be performed on the onsite sewage system (check all boxes that apply): Inspections/Tests (specify) Seller pays Buyer pays Pumping/Cleaning (specify) Seller pays Buyer pays Other(specify)
☐ Seller pays ☐ Buyer pays The party responsible for paying the above-selected Service shall promptly order it and promptly share all
results (collectively "Documents and Information") with the other party.

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6. BUYER'S RIGHT TO TERMINATE TRANSACTION: Buyer shall have __ business days (ten [10] if not filled in), after the date Buyer and Seller have signed and accepted this Real Estate Sale Agreement

(hereinafter "the System Contingency Period"), in which to complete all negotiations with Seller regarding any matters disclosed in any Documents/Information concerning the onsite sewage system. However, during the System Contingency Period, Seller shall not be required to modify any terms of this Agreement already reached with Buyer. Unless a written and signed modification is reached, at any time during the System Contingency Period, Buyer may notify Seller or Listing Licensee, in writing, of Buyer's unconditional disapproval of the system based upon any Documents/Information. In such case, all earnest money deposits shall be promptly refunded and this transaction shall be terminated. Buyer shall promptly provide Seller with a copy of all Documents/Information not previously turned over to Seller. If Buyer fails to provide Seller or Listing Licensee with written unconditional disapproval by Midnight of the final day of the System Contingency Period, Buyer shall be deemed to have accepted the condition of the onsite sewage system. Note that if, prior to expiration of the System Contingency Period, written agreement is reached with Seller regarding ALL Buyer's requested repairs to the onsite sewage system, the System Contingency Period shall automatically terminate, unless the parties agree otherwise in writing. Termination of this transaction shall not excuse either party from paying for any Service they agreed to be responsible for in Section 5., above.

7. BUYER'S ACKNOWLEDGMENT: Buyer acknowledges that by closing this transaction, it shall mean that Buyer is satisfied with all Documents/Information, received pursuant to this Onsite Sewage System Addendum. Buyer understands that while Seller has made certain representations regarding the condition of the onsite sewage system, they do not represent a guarantee or warranty of future performance. Events may occur that can change the condition of the system after it has been inspected. All Documents/Information and other such information should be viewed in this light. Buyer acknowledges that Buyer has not received or relied upon any oral or written statements regarding the onsite sewage system made by Seller or any real estate licensee not expressly contained in the Real Estate Sale Agreement or this Addendum. Neither Seller's nor Buyer's real estate licensees are experts in onsite sewage systems and should not be relied upon to provide opinions, advice or information concerning their or future performance.

Buyer	Date	Seller	Date
Buyer	Date	Seller	
Selling Licensee		Listing Licensee	
Selling Firm		Listing Firm	

<u>COMMENT:</u> This is an entirely new form. It should always be used where the property has its own on-site sewage system. The Sale Agreement prompts the parties to use this form.

<u>PRACTICE TIP</u>: There are many different types of on-site systems, so Realtors® should be familiar with them. Also, review Section (3) of the Seller's Property Disclosure Statement ((ORS 105.464)), which contains new questions regarding the sewer system.

RESOURCES: THE FOLLOWING WEBSITES ARE HELPFUL TO THE ABOVE TOPIC:

- HTTP://www.deq.state.or.us/wq/onsite/onsite.htm
- HTTP://WWW.DEQ.STATE.OR.US/WQ/ONSITE/ABOUTSEPTIC.HTM

PRIVATE WELL ADDENDUM TO REAL ESTATE AGREEMENT (OREF-082)

Buyer(s)Seller(s)Property Address
OREGON LAW: If this transaction includes a well that supplies domestic water to the Property, Oregon law requires that Seller shall have the well tested for arsenic, nitrates and total coliform bacteria. For more information, see the Oregon.gov webpage titled "Domestic Well Testing and Real Estate Transactions".
REPRESENTATIONS. TESTING. TERMINATION & COOPERATION 1. SELLER REPRESENTATIONS REGARDING WELL AND WELL WATER: Seller represents to Buyer that to the best of Seller's knowledge: (a) The domestic well has provided an adequate supply of water to the Property throughout the year for household use; (b) The water is fit for human consumption; and (c) The continued use of the well and water complies with all applicable state and federal laws. No other representations are made concerning the well and well water supply, except as expressly stated elsewhere in this Agreement and the Seller's Property Disclosure Statement, if applicable.
2. SELLER TESTING: Withinbusiness days, (five [5] if not filled in) after Buyer and Seller have signed this Agreement, Seller shall, at Seller's cost, have the well tested in accordance with Oregon law. The test results shall be submitted to Buyer and the Oregon Drinking Water Services within forty-eight (48) hours following receipt. BUYER TESTING: Withinbusiness days, (five [5] if not filled in) after Buyer and Seller have signed this Agreement, Buyer may, at Buyer's expense, have the well water tested for quantity or quality by a qualified professional testing service. (See Section 7 below for selected test, if any.)
3. BUYER RIGHT OF TERMINATION: Within three (3) business days after Buyer's receipt of all written reports from Buyer's and Seller's tests, Buyer shall have the absolute right to terminate this transaction by delivering to Seller or Listing Licensee: (a) Written notice of intent to declare an unconditional termination together with a list of substantial deficiencies identified by Buyer; and (b) Copies of all test reports received by Buyer. Buyer and Seller shall thereafter have business days (two [2] if not filled in) to reach written agreement as to the method, cost and financial responsibility for correcting the substantial deficiencies identified by Buyer (the "Negotiation Period"). If the parties are unable to timely reach a written agreement by 5:00 p.m. on the last day of the Negotiation Period, all earnest money deposits shall be promptly refunded to Buyer and this transaction shall be terminated. Notwithstanding the preceding, Buyer shall have no obligation to reach any agreement with Seller during the Negotiation Period.
4. WELL REGISTRATION: In the event any wells located upon the Property are not currently registered as a part of the Oregon's Well Identification Program, Seller agrees to assist Buyer, at Buyer's expense, in registering them. The preceding sentence shall survive Closing of this transaction. 5. WELL INFORMATION PROVIDED BY SELLER:
Seller shall provide Buyer with the following information regarding the well located on or serving the Property: well logs (specify) well test reports (specify) other reports (specify) none. Seller has no documents regarding the well.

PROFESSIONAL WELL TESTING

	COIONAL WELL 1201					
6.	Seller agrees, at Selle					
	bacteria and such matte have the following addi				Division. 7. Buyer	r elects to
	Well flow test	norial protocolo		s expense [Seller's expense	
	Lead test			s expense	Seller's expense	
	Additional water qua	ality tests	Buyer'	s expense [Seller's expense	
	☐ Other (specify)Buyer's expense [Seller's exp	ense			
	none. (Buyer sho Buyer's rights to term deficiency in quantity review them carefully	inate this train or quality of	isaction bas	ed upon any t		a substantial
TIME IS	OF THE ESSENCE					
7.	All professional tests, ordered by the party re after the date both parti	sponsible for p	aying for the	m within b		
8.	Buyer and Seller shall reports in a timely man to the other party. Com within forty-eight (48)	ner and shall p	promptly subi	nit the results o	of such tests, inspecti	ons or reports
		BUYER	'S ACKNOW	LEDGMENT		
that whouseh warran water of quantit future acknow the well Agreen	acknowledges that the nile Seller has represer ving the Property has nold use, and, to the bety or guarantee. Naturely of well water. Any well water all well water by made by Seller or nent or this Addendum in well water quality or	nted that, to the /have provide est of Seller's ral and man-mevents such yell test is med tests, inspers not receive any real estant. Buyer shou	ne best of Seed an adequate when when the seed an adequate as developed in the seed and the seed	Iller's knowled ate supply of is/are fit for he can and do oc ment and droshot in time apports should upon any oral act expressly of	ge, the private well(f water throughout uman consumption cur that may quickly ught can affect the nd is not a guarante be viewed in this or written statemer contained in the Rea	the year for this is not a control this is n
Buyer_		Date Se	ler			_ Date
Buyer_		Date Se	ler			_ Date
Selling	Licensee			Listing License	ee	
Selling	Firm			Listing Firm		

<u>COMMENT:</u> The main purpose of the change to this form were to clarify that if the buyer rejects any of the reports or tests, the buyer has an absolute right to terminate the transaction. Previously, if the seller could remedy the issue, the buyer had to remain in the transaction. While the seller does have an opportunity to try to cure, the buyer does not have to accept it, and may terminate nevertheless. The form further gives the parties the opportunity to identify who is to pay for what. Custom varies throughout the state on this issue.

<u>PRACTICE TIP</u>: It is important for buyer brokers to remember that "silence is consent." That is, if the buyer fails to timely and unconditionally revoke, he/she is still in the transaction, and accepts the condition of the well as-is.

RESOURCES: THE FOLLOWING WEBSITES ARE HELPFUL TO THE ABOVE TOPIC:

- HTTP://WWW.DEQ.STATE.OR.US/WQ/DWP/WELLOWNERS.HTM
- HTTP://WWW.DEQ.STATE.OR.US/WQ/DWP/PWOFAQS.HTM
- HTTP://PUBLIC.HEALTH.OREGON.GOV/HEALTHYENVIRONMENTS/DRINKINGWATER/SOURCEWATER/DOMESTICW ELLSAFETY/PAGES/TESTING-REGULATIONS.ASPX
- HTTP://WWW.OREGON.GOV/OWRD/PAGES/INDEX.ASPX

Late Breaking News! (April 15, 2015)

1. <u>Comment</u>: The OREF Forms Committee received several comments concerning the "Date and Time of Transmission of Acceptance" text that was inserted at the bottom of Section 45 of the Sale Agreement. It was unclear exactly when the line was to be completed and transmitted. In an effort to clarify, the Committee has changed Section 44. (See yellow highlighted text below.) The "Date and Time of Transmission of Acceptance" text at Section 45 was deleted, and a modified version was added at the bottom of Section 44. Hopefully, this change will clarify when brokers are to complete and transmit to Seller, confirmation that the Buyer has accepted Seller's late acceptance.

At Section 44, if a Buyer agrees to accept the Seller's late acceptance, brokers should now have their Buyer sign with the date and time, and then sign their own name with the "date, time and method" of transmission entered. Depending upon company policy, brokers may transmit or deliver either (a) the entire Sale Agreement (with Section 44 completed), or (b) the single page containing Sections 44 to the Seller or Seller's licensee.

Agreement. If Seller's responsidentified at Section 41 above (The failure to check either box checks the box agreeing to be	se is an accept e, Buyer (select of shall constitute bound by Selle	rance of Buyer's offer that oc conly one) agrees does rejection of Seller's acceptance r's late acceptance occurring a	Seller's written response to this courred after the Offer Deadline not agree, to be bound thereby. after the Offer Deadline.) If Buyer after the Offer Deadline, this Sale signed below and transmitted it to
Buyer		Date,	a.mp.m.
Buyer		, Date,	a.mp.m.
Enter Date, Time and Method of Tra	•	r's Acceptance:	
Selling Licensee		Selling Firm	
Phone	Phone	E-mail	Fax

Listing Licensee	ddress	Listing Firm		
Phone	Phone	E-mail		
Committee o		Section 44 of the Sale Agreemed to the Seller and Buyer Counter ighlighted text below.		
	SELLER'S C	OUNTEROFFER		
Counter Offer, which S acceptance that has occ (select only one) ag a rejection by Seller obox agreeing to be box	eller has fully read and understands urred after the Counter Offer Dead grees does not agree, to be boun f Buyer's late acceptance of Selle and by Buyer's late acceptance of	ent and all subsequent counter offers s. If Buyer's response to Seller's Coline identified in the Agreement to Seld thereby. (The failure to check eithr's Counter Offer after said Deadle courring after the Counter Offer I en Seller(s) has/have signed below	Sounter Offer is an Sell Section above, Seller her box shall constitute line.) If Seller checks the Deadline, the Sale	
	er or Buyer's Licensee.	en Scher(s) has/have signed below	and this Counter Offer	
Seller Signature		Data		n m
Seller Signature	l <u>Method</u> of Transmission of Sello	Date;		
Seller Signature	l <u>Method</u> of Transmission of Sello	Date;		
Seller Signature Enter Date, Time, and Acceptance: By	I <u>Method</u> of Transmission of Sello	Date;		
BUYER'S ACKNOWLED BUYER'S ACKNOWLED Buyer acknowledges the are not expressly contained and all subsunderstands. If Seller's after the Counter Offer agrees does not agree Seller's late acceptance of Seller's late acceptance all parties only when a second contained and subsunderstands.	BUYER'S C DGMENT: Leat Buyer has not relied on any oral lined in the Sale Agreement as americal sequent counter offers, including the response to Buyer's Counter Offer Deadline identified in the Agreement as a more control of Buyer's Counter Offer after said line occurring after the Counter Offer of Buyer's Counter Offer after said line occurring after the Counter Offer of Sale occurring after the Counter Offer Offer after Sale occurring after the Counter Offer Offer occurring after the Counter Offer Offer Offer Agreement of Sale occurring after the Counter Offer	Date;	a.m	
BUYER'S ACKNOWLED BUYER'S ACKNOWLED Buyer acknowledges the are not expressly contained and all subsunderstands. If Seller's after the Counter Offer agrees does not agree Seller's late acceptance of Seller's late acceptance all parties only when decensee.	BUYER'S C OGMENT: Let Buyer has not relied on any oral ined in the Sale Agreement as americal sequent counter offers, including the response to Buyer's Counter Offer Deadline identified in the Agreement as to be bound thereby. (The failure of Buyer's Counter Offer after said the occurring after the Counter Offer Buyer(s) has/have signed below a	Date OUNTEROFFER or written statements of Seller or of oded. Buyer acknowledges receipt or is Buyer's Counter Offer, which Buyer an acceptance of Buyer's counter to Purchase Section above, Buyer to check either box shall constitute a Deadline.) If Buyer checks the box after Deadline, the Sale Agreement and this Counter Offer is transmitted.	a.m	.p.m.
BUYER'S ACKNOWLED BUYER'S ACKNOWLED Buyer acknowledges the are not expressly contain Agreement and all subsunderstands. If Seller's after the Counter Offer agrees does not agree Seller's late acceptance of Seller's late acceptance all parties only when buildings. Buyer Signature	BUYER'S C OGMENT: at Buyer has not relied on any oral ined in the Sale Agreement as amer sequent counter offers, including the response to Buyer's Counter Offer Deadline identified in the Agreement in the Agr	Date OUNTEROFFER or written statements of Seller or of oded. Buyer acknowledges receipt or is Buyer's Counter Offer, which Buyer an acceptance of Buyer's counter to Purchase Section above, Buyer to check either box shall constitute a Deadline.) If Buyer checks the box after Deadline, the Sale Agreement and this Counter Offer is transmitted.	a.m	_p.m